

CHRISTIAN ECKART

- 1959 Born in Calgary, Alberta, Canada
 1997 Lived and worked in Berlin, Germany
 1984 – 1998 Lived and worked in Brooklyn, New York
 1998 – 2002 Lived and worked in Amsterdam, Netherlands
 Currently lives and works in Houston, Texas

EDUCATION

- 1981 – 1984 Alberta College of Art, Calgary, Canada (Sculpture)
 1984 – 1986 MFA, Hunter College, CUNY, New York, New York (Painting)

SOLO EXHIBITIONS

- 2022 *Closer/Still II*, The Re Institute, Millerton, New York
 2021 *Christian Eckart: New Works*, General Hardware, Toronto, Canada
 2019 *Trialectics*, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
White Noise, Wilding Cran Gallery, Los Angeles, California
 2016 *post-post*, Wilding Cran Gallery, Los Angeles, California
 2013 *Christian Eckart: New Works*, Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Canada
 2011 *Christian Eckart: The Absurd Vehicle and Other Propositions*, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
 2009 *Christian Eckart: Works and Projects*, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
 2006 *Christian Eckart: Purpose Driven*, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
Intelligent Design, Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Canada
 2005 *Pornopticon*, Clint Roenisch Gallery, Toronto, Canada
 2003 *Einstein's Toaster New Work by Christian Eckart*, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Salzburg, Austria
 2002 *My Way*, Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Canada
Exformation, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
 2001 *New Models*, Art of this Century, New York, New York
 2000 *Circuits & Zootropes*, Galerie Tanit, Munich, Germany
Christian Eckart, Windows, Brussels, Belgium
 1999 *White Album*, Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Canada
Christian Eckart, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Salzburg, Austria
New Monochromatic Works Christian Eckart, Robert McClain & Co. Fine Art, Houston, Texas
 1998 *Christian Eckart*, Galerie Ren Blouin–Espace 502, Montreal, Canada, organized by and in collaboration with Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Canada
 1997 *Various Logic*, Janis Gallery New York, New York
Christian Eckart, Robert McClain and Co. Houston, Texas
Face à Face, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac Paris, France
Christian Eckart, Works 1986–1996, Galerie Tanit, Munich, Germany
Christian Eckart, S.A.T. Exhibition Space, L.I.C., Queens, New York, presented by Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Paris, France and Salzburg, Austria
 1994 *Christian Eckart*, Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Canada
Christian Eckart, Galerie Tanit, Munich, Germany
 1993 *Christian Eckart*, Abbaye Saint-Andre, Centre d'Art Contemporain, Meymac, France (catalogue).
Paintings -Christian Eckart, Sabine Watchters Fine Arts, Brussels, Belgium,
The Power-Chord Cycle Etching Portfolio, Betsy Senior Contemporary Prints, New York, June–July.

- 1992 *Christian Eckart*, Studio La Città, Verona, Italy (catalogue)
Sacra Conversazione Paintings, Galerie Tanit, Cologne, Germany
Shadow Paintings Project, Rubin Spangle, New York, New York
- 1991 *The Power-Chord Cycle*, curated by Bill Jeffries, Contemporary Art Gallery, Vancouver, Canada
The Real, the Ideal, the Signified, curated by Zina Davis, Joseloff Gallery, University of Hartford, Hartford, Connecticut (catalogue)
Sacra Conversazione Paintings, Rubin Spangle Gallery, New York
The Power-Chord Cycle, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Paris, France
- 1990 *Christian Eckart*, Galerie Philippe Kriwin, Brussels, Belgium (catalogue)
Forum at the International Kunstmesse, Dusseldorf, Germany, presented by Galerie Tanit, Munich, Germany
The Power-Chord Cycle, curated by Ron Moppet, Illingworth Kerr Gallery, Alberta College of Art, Calgary, Canada (catalogue)
- 1989 *Christian Eckart*, Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois
Christian Eckart, Massimo Audiello Gallery, New York, New York
- 1988 *Christian Eckart*, Massimo Audiello Gallery, New York, New York
Museum ex Horror Vacuii, Galerie 'T Venster, curated by Gosse Oosterhof, Rotterdam, the Netherlands
Christian Eckart, Galerie Laage-Salomon, Paris, France.
- 1987 *Christian Eckart*, Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois.
Christian Eckart, Galerie Tanit, Munich, Germany (catalogue).
- 1986 *Christian Eckart*, Massimo Audiello Gallery, New York, New York
Christian Eckart, Massimo Audiello Gallery, New York, New York
- 1984 *Christian Eckart*, Paul Kuhn Fine Arts, Calgary, Canada

GROUP EXHIBITIONS

- 2016 *Split: Mirror. Light. Reflection*, Schauwerk Sindelfingen, Germany
Radiant Space, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
Haunting Holbein: Evan Penny, Christian Eckart & Vikky Alexander, Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Alberta
- 2015 "...a pointy toe boot up the backside" *Post-Abstraction from Houston: A Group Exhibiton* curated by Christian Eckart, Wilding Cran Gallery, Los Angeles, California
Art Toronto with Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Alberta
- 2013 *Celestial*, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
Endless, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
- 2012 *Conceptual Abstraction*, Hunter College Times Square Gallery, New York, New York
A Golden Time of Day, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
In Plain Sight, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
- 2011 *The Durable Idiom: Eric Cameron, Christian Eckart, Stephane La Rue*, Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Alberta
- 2010 *Color and Form*, Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, California
Painting: Process and Expansion from the 1950s to the Present, Museum Moderner Kunst, Vienna, Austria
Schauwerk Sindelfingen: 100 Artists, 100 Works, 100 Positions, Schauwerk Sindelfingen, Stuttgart, Germany
- 2009 *Wonderland*, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
The Royal Canadian Academy of Arts: A Celebration of Art, Architecture, and Design, Trepanier Baer, Calgary, Alberta
- 2008 *Bloodline*, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
- 2007 *Scope Miami* with Trepanier Baer Gallery, Calgary, Alberta
- 2005 *The Shape of Colour: Excursions in Color Field Art, 1950 - 2005*, organized by Dr. David Moos, Art Gallery of Ontario, Toronto, Canada (catalogue)
Universal Medium, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
Beauty Supply, Clint Roenisch Gallery, Toronto, Canada
- 2004 *Painting! Painting? Sculpture*. Richard Rhodes, The News at Five, as presented by Canadian Art Magazine and the Toronto International Art Fair
- 2003 *American Beauty*, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas

- Space Vehicles: Allusion Objectified*, organized by Christian Eckart, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas (catalogue)
- 2002 *Selections from the Martin Z. Margulies Collection*, organized by Dahlia Morgan, The Art Museum, Florida International University, Miami, Florida, (catalogue)
in the abstract, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas
Looking At Painting - 1, organized by Isabel Kunigk, Galerie Tanit, Munich, Germany
Album: ACAD @ 75, part II, organized by Ron Moppett, Illingworth Kerr Gallery of Art, Alberta
Rembrandt to Rauschenberg: Building the Collection, organized by Annette Dimeo Carozzi, Jack S. Blanton Museum of Art, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas
- 2001 *Pleasure of Sight & States of Being: Radical Abstract Painting since 1990*, organized by Roald Nasgaard, Florida State University at Tallahassee, Tallahassee, Florida (catalogue)
2001: An Art Odyssey Recent Acquisitions to the Contemporary Collection, organized by Kirsten Evendon, Glenbow Museum, Calgary, Canada
Geometry and Gesture, organized by Nikolaus Ruzicska, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Salzburg, Austria
Diskursive Malerei, organized by Lorand Hegyi, Museum Moderner Kunst Stiftung Ludwig Wien, Vienna, Austria
New York, McClain Gallery, Houston, Texas. Benefit for New York City and inauguration of new gallery location
- 2000 *Faith: The Impact of Judeo-Christian Religion on Art at the Millennium*, organized by Christian Eckart, Harry Philbrick, and Osvaldo Romberg, The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, Connecticut (catalogue)
Sculpture 2000, Robert McClain & Co. Fine Art, Houston, Texas
- 1999 *Abstrakt*, Max-Gandolph-Bibliothek, organized by Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Salzburg, Austria (catalogue)
Abstractions, Galerie Laage-Salomon, Paris, France
- 1998 *Disturbing Abstraction*, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada
Edmonton Art Gallery, Edmonton, Canada (catalogue)
Art Gallery of Windsor, Windsor, Canada
- 1997 *Reductive Forms*, Robert McClain & Co. Houston, Texas
The Mackenzie Art Gallery, Regina, Canada
The Nickle Arts Museum, Calgary, Canada
Art Gallery of North York, Toronto, Canada
- 1996 *Commencement of Disturbing Abstraction*, organized by Mark A. Cheetham of the University of Western Ontario
The Artlab, The University of Western Ontario, London, Canada
Vltava, Motel Fine Arts, New York, New York
Curved Monochrome Paintings, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Paris, France
Abstract/Real, Museum Moderner Kunst Vienna, Austria
- 1995 *The Golden and Baroque*, Robert McClain and Co. Houston, Texas
Trepanier Baer Gallery Calgary, Canada
Endless Line Paintings, Sabine Watchters Fine Arts, Brussels, Belgium
- 1994 *The Veils*, Sabine Watchters Fine Arts, Knokke, Belgium
Painting, Rhona Hoffman Gallery Chicago, Illinois
- 1993 *I Am the Enunciator*, organized by Christian Leigh, Thread Waxing Space, New York, New York (catalogue)
Slittamenti/Transactions (I Love You More Than My Own Death), organized by Christian Leigh, 45th Biennale di Venezia, Granai delle Zitelle, Guidecca, Venice, Italy (catalogue)
Living with Art: The Collection of Elyn & Saul Dennison, The Morris Museum, Morristown, New Jersey (catalogue)
- 1992 *Accrochage International*, Galerie Sabine Wachters, Brussels, Belgium
Rubin Spangle Gallery, New York
Fifteenth Anniversary Exhibition, Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois
Nothing New: The Positive Absence of Originality in Art, organized by Anthony Iannacci, Studio La Città 2, Verona, Italy (catalogue)

- Quotations: The Second History of Art*, organized by Barry Rosenberg, The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art, Ridgefield, Connecticut; Museum of Contemporary Art at Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio (catalogue)
- Psycho*, organized by Christian Leigh, Inaugural Exhibition, KunstHall, New York, New York (catalogue)
- Frame Up*, organized by Judith Tolnick, Main Gallery, Fine Arts Center, University of Rhode Island, Kingston, Rhode Island
- Galleria Galliani, Genoa, Italy
- 1991 *The Body in Question*, organized by Gary Nickard and Melissa Harris, Burden Gallery, The Aperture Foundation, New York
- Bildlicht: Malerei Zwischen Material und Immaterialität*, organized by Wolfgang Drechsler and Peter Weibel, Museum Moderner Kunst, Vienna, Austria (catalogue)
- Hybrid Abstract*, organized by Joshua Decter, Usdan Gallery, Bennington College, Bennington, Vermont (catalogue)
- Anni Novanta*, organized by Renato Barilli, Galleria Comunale d'Arte Moderna, Bologna; Musei Comunali, Rimini; ex-colonia "Le Navi," Cattolica
- Vertigo 'The Remake'*, organized by Christian Leigh, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Salzburg, Austria
- After Reinhardt: The Ecstasy of Denial*, organized by Max Estenger and Meg O'Rourke, Tomoko Liguori Gallery, New York, New York (catalogue)
- Conceptual Abstraction*, Sidney Janis Gallery, New York, New York (catalogue)
- Les Couleurs de l'Argent*, Musée de la Poste, Paris, France (catalogue)
- Das Goldene Zeitalter*, organized by Tilman Osterwald, Württembergischer Kunstverein, Stuttgart, Germany (catalogue)
- 1990 *Spellbound*, organized by Christian Leigh, Marc Richards Gallery, Los Angeles, California
- Art Against AIDS*, Public Art Project Exhibition, Washington, D.C. (catalogue)
- Un Art de la Distinction?*, organized by Caroline Bissière and Jean-Paul Blanchet, Abbaye Saint-Andre, Centre d'Art Contemporain, Meymac, France (catalogue)
- Neoclassico a Trieste: Attualità del Neoclassico*, organized by Dr. Ricardo Caldura Revoltella, Trieste, Italy (catalogue)
- Christian Eckart, Stephen Ellis, Alain Kirili, Imi Knoebel*, Koury-Wingate Gallery, New York
- Vertigo*, organized by Christian Leigh, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Paris, France (catalogue)
- Mise en Abîme*, organized by Vittoria Coen and Anthony Iannacci, Studio La Città, Verona, Italy (catalogue)
- 1989 *Horn of Plenty*, organized by Gosse Oosterhof, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, the Netherlands (catalogue)
- Repetition*, organized by Donald McKinney, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York (catalogue)
- The Silent Baroque*, organized by Christian Leigh, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Salzburg, Austria (catalogue)
- Projects & Portfolios*, organized by Barry Walker, The Brooklyn Museum of Art, Brooklyn, New York (catalogue)
- 1988 *Redefining the Object*, organized by Barry A. Rosenberg, University Art Galleries, Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio and Cleveland Center for Contemporary Art, Cleveland, Ohio (catalogue)
- 24 Square*, organized by Saul Ostrow, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts
- Complexity and Contradiction*, organized by Christian Leigh, Scott Hanson Gallery, New York, New York (catalogue)
- La Couleur Seule: L'Experience du Monochrome*, organized by Maurice Besset and Thierry Raspail, Musée d'Art Contemporain, Lyon, France (catalogue)
- Art of the 80's: Artists from the Eli Broad Foundation Collection*, Kresge Museum, Detroit, Michigan (catalogue by Phyllis Floyd Arnfield)
- 1987 *Artist - Designed Toys*, First Street Forum, Pulitzer Foundation, St. Louis, Missouri (catalogue)
- Reconstruct*, organized by Robert Nickas, John Gibson Gallery, New York (catalogue)
- The Art of the Real*, organized by Robert Nickas, Galerie Pierre Huber, Geneva, Switzerland (catalogue)
- Gallery Group Show*, Massimo Audiello Gallery, New York
- Primary Structures*, organized by Robert Nickas, Rhona Hoffman Gallery, Chicago, Illinois
- of Ever-Ever Land i speak*, organized by Christian Leigh, Stux Gallery, New York (catalogue)
- Faux Arts: Surface Illusions and Simulated Materials in Recent Art*, organized by Ronald J. Onorato, La Jolla Museum of Contemporary Art, La Jolla, California (catalogue)

- 1986 *Fracture*, Laurie Rubin Gallery, New York
Gold, organized by the Art Advisory Service, a project of the Associate Council of the Museum of Modern Art, New York
Red, organized by Robert Nickas, Massimo Audiello Gallery, New York
Tableaux Abstracts, organized by Christian Besson, Villa Arson, Nice, France (catalogue)
When Attitudes Become Form, Bess Cutler Gallery, New York, New York
Ten Artists Working in New York and Washington, organized by Robert Feldman and Jock Reynolds, Addison Gallery of American Art, Andover, Massachusetts

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- 2021 Sandblom, Mikael, "Christian Eckart at General Hardware." *ARTTORONTO.CA*, 2021.
- 2016 Plenge Sharsten. "Last-Look: Post-Post." *WOAH*, March 31.
 Ylitalo, Katherine. "Work of Art: HAT Trick." *Avenue Magazine*, March, p. 162.
 Miranda, Carolina A. "Christian Eckart, 'post-post,' at Wilding Cran." *Los Angeles Times*, January 28.
- 2015 Bergmann, Barbara. "Christian Eckart: Circuit Painting #2805, 2002." *Schauwerk Sindlefigen: Schaufler Foundation*, pp. 46-47.
 Bergmann, Barbara. "Illumination Painting (Peach), 1986, Icon-Type Painting #808, 1997." *I Like America*. Schauwerk Sindlefigen: Schaufler Foundation, pp. 52-53, 135.
 Glentzer, Molly. "Christian Eckart has Found a Good Groove in Houston." *Houston Chronicle*, December 31.
 Rhodes, Ric. "Haunting Holbein: Christian Eckart, Evan Penny, Vikky Alexander." Essay written for eponymous exhibition at Trépanier Baer, January.
- 2014 "LOOK AT THIS: The High-Tech Sublime of Christian Eckart." *Canadian Broadcast Company*, February 8.
 Smith, Leslie. "Public Art & Private Developers," *BUILDING*, December 2013 - January, pp. 22-24.
- 2013 Fortney, Valerie. "Corporate Calgary Embracing Public Art Installations." *Calgary Herald*, March 16.
- 2012 Cheetham, Mark. "Christian Eckart: Beyond the Wall," *Canadian Art*, Winter, pp. 116-20.
 "Conceptual Abstraction." *Times Square Gallery*, Hunter College of the City of New York, New York.
 Zaunschirm, Thomas. "Christian Eckart: Eidolon #1101." *GOLD*. Agnus Husslein-Arco. Munich: Hirmer, p. 159.
- 2011 Andrews, Scott. "Christian Eckart at McClain Gallery." *Art Ltd.*, March - April, p. 33.
 Ansporn, Catherine. "Christian Eckart: The Cool, Clear Future." *Texas Artists Today*, Seattle: Marquand, pp. 32-35.
 Britt, Douglas. "Christian Eckart's Absurd Vehicle is on its Way Out." *Fast Forward Weekly*, April 14th-20th, 2011, volume 16, no. 19, p.17.
 Fuchs, Rainer and Edelbert Kob. "Curved Monochrome Painting #2003, Curved Monochrome Painting #2005." *Painting: Process and Expansion from the 1950s till Today*. Vienna: Walther König, p. 263.
 Hooper, Rachel. "Christian Eckart: The Absurd Vehicle and Other Propositions," *Art Lies*, issue 67.
 Lemaire, Gerard-Georges and Anne-Marie Charbonneau. "Andachtsbild #720, Detail Painting #536," *L'Or Dans L'art Contemporain*, Paris: Flammarion, pp. 70-71.
 Tapert, Annette. "Anything Goes." *Architectural Digest*, June, p. 79.
 Tousley, Nancy. "The Durable Idiom." *Border Crossings*, issue 119, pp. 128-139.
- 2009 Arroyo, Eduardo. "Christian Eckart: Vivienda En Houston," *Diseño Interior*, November, pp. 118-127.
 Levere, Jane L. "Art Installation in Manhattan." *The New York Times*. December 29.
- 2008 Moore, Holly. "Christian Eckart and Jill Davies," *Domestic Art: Curated Interiors*, New York: Assouline, pp. 26-29.
 Roenisch, Clint. "Intersecting Frusta, White Painting #614." *Carte Blanche: Painting. Vol. 2*, Toronto, Ontario: Magenta Foundation, pp. 230-31.
- 2007 Ansporn, Catherine. "The 2007 Design Excellence Award Winners." *Papercity Magazine*, Houston, July, p. 36.
 Ansporn, Catherine. "Domestic Arts." *Papercity Magazine*, Houston, October, p. 52-55.
 Nasgaard, Roald. "Christian Eckart." *Abstract Painting in Canada*, Vancouver, British Columbia: Douglas & McIntyre, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Art Gallery of Nova Scotia, pp. 368-371.

- Renzie, Jen. "D&D, PDC, Etc.: Design-center Giant Cohen Brothers Shows Off Its Midtown Headquarters by Area." *Interior Design*, September, pp. 259-264.
- 2006 Gradowczyk, Mario H. "Arte Abstracto: Cruzando líneas desde el Sur." *Universidad Nacional de Tres de Febrero*, pp.177
- Willard, Christopher. "Christian Eckart: Intelligent Design." *The Calgary Herald*, May 20, pp. F1, F8
- Klassmeyer, Kelly. "Students Shine." *Rice Sallyport*, Summer, p. 38.
- Dault, Gary Michael. "Christian Eckart." *Border Crossings*, issue no. 97, Canada, March, pp.115-116
- Liss, David. "Pornopticon." *Arte Contexto*, Spain, pp.101-102
- Linsley, Robert. "The Shape of Color." *Canadian Art*, Fall.
- Cheetham, Professor Mark A. "Abstract Art Against Autonomy: Infection Resistance and Cure since the 60's." *Cambridge University Press*, pp. 9, 92, 94, back cover.
- 2005 Nymphius, Dr. Friederike. *x_minimal*. KehrerVerlag, Heidelberg, Germany.
- Moos, Dr. David. *The Shape of Colour: Excursions in Color Field Art 1950 - 2005*. Art Gallery of Ontario.
- 2003 Worth, Alexi. "The Trouble with Christian." *Artforum International - 40th Anniversary Special Issue / The 80's: Part One*, March, pp. 244.
- Patterson, Jody. "Christian Eckart." *Canadian Art - Rewind*, Spring, pp. 98.
- Klaasmeyer, Kelly. "The Strategy of Sarcasm - Christian Eckart Takes Minimalism out of the Office Lobby." *Houston Press - Art*, volume 15, no. 9, pp. 48.
- Anspen, Catherine. "Art Notes." *Paper City*, Houston, April 2003.
- 2002 Latour, Bruno and Peter Weibel. *Iconoclasm - Beyond the Image Wars in Science, Religion and Art*. ZKM - Center for Art and Media, Karlsruhe, Germany, pp.600.
- Tousley, Nancy. "The Possibility of Grace; Fragmented World Unified in Allusive Pieces." *The Calgary Herald*, Sunday, October 26, pp. E56.
- 2001 Cheetham, Mark A. *Kant, Art, and Art History: Moments of Discipline*, Cambridge University Press, pp. 130-133. Illus: Andachtstbild #176. 1990; Eidolon #1103, 1989.
- Tousley, Nancy. "Radical Beauty: The Work of Christian Eckart." *Border Crossings*, vol. 20, #2, issue #78, pp. 56-62.
- Damien, Ute. "Schön, Klar und Erhaben." *Offenburger Tageblatt*, July 28.
- "Felix Burda Monument," *Badische Zeitung*, July 26.
- Burgmaier, Ralf. "Laptop statt Pinsel und Leinwand." *Badische Zeitung*, July 28.
- Damien, Ute. "Wunder und Schönheit des Lebens." *Offenburger Tageblatt*, July 30.
- Tousley, Nancy. "Commission Goes on Display." *Calgary Herald*, pp. E2.
- 2000 Lloyed, Ann Wilson. "In a New Millennium, Religion Shows Its Face." *The New York Times*, January 23, p. 43.
- Cohen, Mark Daniel. "Faith." *Review*, February 15, pp. 36-41.
- Tousley, Nancy. "Transcendental Meditation." *Canadian Art*, Spring, p. 98.
- Fiers, Els. "Kwantumkunst," *Knack*, April 12, p. 88.
- Glueck, Grace. "Creative Souls Who Keep the Faith or Challenge Its Influence." *The New York Times*, April 21, p. E39.
- Marcoulesco, Ileana. "Christian Eckart." *ARTNews*, June, p. 150.
- Cohalan, Mary Lou and William V. Ganis, "Abstract Painting in the '90s." *ArtCriticism*, vol. 14, no. 2, p. 17.
- Schmid, Lydia. "Kunst-Kiez Brooklyn." *Elle (Germany)*, August, pp. 42-50.
- Row, David. *New Art Examiner*, June.
- Mason, Marilyn. *The Christian Science Monitor*, May.
- Cohen, Mark. *Contemporary Visual Arts*, June.
- "Faith: The Impact of Judeo-Christian Religion on Art at the Millennium." *Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art*, Ridgefield, Connecticut, Spring.
- 1999 Shattuck, Kathryn. "Mixing Up Perceptions, on Canvas and Off, in Calgary." *The New York Times*, July 7, 1999.
- Rath, Elizabeth. "Rückblick auf die Abstrakte Kunst." *Observer*, August 25.
- Buci-Glucksmann, Christine. "Abstrakt." *Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac*, Salzburg, Austria.
- 1998 Anspen, Catherine D. Anspen. "Best Art." *Paper City*, October.
- Komarek, Eva. "Aussichtsreiche Nachwuchskunst in Salzburg." *Observer*, August 1.
- Kriechbaum, Reinhard. "Stilleben und erotisch Sublimes." *Kunstmarkt*, August 14, p. G3.

- 1997 Kissick, John. "Sweet Sound." *Canadian Art*, Spring, p. 108
 Cheetham, Mark A. "Icons of Abstraction." *New York Abstraction: A Symposium*, Macdonald Stewart Art Center, Ontario, Canada.
 Salzman, Greg. "The Revivalist." *Canadian Art*, Summer, pp. 76-78.
 Stanzi, Eva. "Antlitz und Abbild." *Der Standard-(Kulturseite)*, July 21, p. 8.
 Gockel, Cornelia. "Moderne Ikonen, Christian Eckart's Bildobjekte in der Galerie Tanit." *Suddeutsche Zeitung, Munchener Kultur*, no. 170, July 26-27, p. 17.
 Garneau, David. "Christian Eckart's Abstract Disturbances." *Calgary's Fast Forward*, vol. 2, no. 25, p. 17.
 Tousley, Nancy. "Critics' Pick, Christian Eckart." *The Calgary Herald*.
 Dault, Gary Michael. "Enter the Sublime." *Border Crossings*, Summer, pp. 44-47.
 Flanagan, Avril. *Interrogating the Sacred*. Robert McClain & Co, Houston, Texas.
 Dault, Gary Michael. "Abstraction That Dares the Sublime." *The Toronto Globe and Mail*, January 11, pp. 1-12.
 Beatty, Greg. "Reinventing the Art of Painting." *Regina Leader-Post*, September 6.
Antlitz (Coutenance): Face, Head, and Portrait in Contemporary Art, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Salzburg, Austria. pp. 160-165.
 "Review of 'Disturbing Abstraction' Exhibit." *Slowburn*, Spring 1997.
- 1996 Leonard, Yeardley. "Christian Eckart: Various Logic." *City Search*, Janis Gallery, Spring 1997.
 "Disturbing Abstraction." *The Artlab*, The University of Western Ontario, London, Canada.
 Pabinger, Daniele. "Monochrome Perfektion bie Christian Eckart." *Salzburger Nachrichten*, January 9.
 "Buntes Blech." *Wirtschafts Woche*, no. 3, January 11, p.71.
 Sims, Jane. "Radical Beauty." *The London Free Press*, November 16, pp. 16-17.
 Flanagan, Avril. "Frames in Foreground of these Paintings." *Scene*, November.
 Fuchs, Rainer. "Abstrakt/Real." *Museum Moderner Kunst Stiftung Ludwig Wien*, Vienna, Austria, pp. 182-185.
- 1995 Tousley, Nancy. "Christian Eckart." *Canadian Art Magazine*, Fall, vol.12.
 Cheetham, Mark. "(Again) The Sublime Is Now." *C Magazine*, issue 44, Winter, pp. 26-35.
 Lutterbeck, Von Claus. "New York Hautnah." *Stern*, October 1995, p. 57.
- 1994 Ritchie, Matthew. "Cruciform & Monochrome: Inquiry, Paradox & Representation." *Slittamenti/Transactions (I Love You More Than My Own Death)*, Italy.
- 1993 Ritchie, Matthew. "The Anatomy of Redemption—Christian Eckart at Studio La Città." *Segno*, vol. 129, January.
I Am the Enunciator, Thread Waxing Space, New York.
 "Christian Eckart: Shadow Paintings Project." *The Print Collector's Newsletter*, January/February.
 Avgikos, Jan. *I Can't Quit You Babe/My Love For You I Could Never Hide*. Abbaye Saint-Andre, Centre d'Art Contemporain, Meymac, France.
 Blasé, Christopher. "20 Years of Galerie Tanit." *Forum International*, March/April, pp. 109-113.
 Kerchove, Fabrice de. "Christian Eckart: La Peinture en Question." *Art et Culture*, May.
 Rey, Stephane. "Mouluures..." *L'Echo de la Bourse*, May 3.
 Kesenne, Joannes. "Christian Eckart." *Kunst & Cultuur*, June, pp. 56-57.
 Arnaudet, Didior. "Une Navigation sans Fin." *ETC*, no. 22, Summer, pp. 38-39.
 "Christian Eckart: The Power-Chord Cycle." *The Print Collector's Newsletter*, vol. XXIV, no. 4, September/October, pp. 145-146.
 Meneghelli, Luigi. *Christian Eckart/Luigi Carboni*, Studio La Città, Verona, Italy.
 Meneghelli, Luigi. "Luigi Carboni/Christian Eckart." *Segno*, vol. 128, December
- 1992 *Living with Art: The Collection of Ellyn & Saul Dennison*, The Morris Museum, Morristown, New Jersey, p. 52.
 "Andachtsbild Studies." *Balcon, Special Project*, no. 7, December 1992.
 Campion, Edmund. "Art Dealers: Thaddaeus Ropac." *Galleries Magazine*, February/March, pp. 98-105.
 "Tanit Zeigt Eckart-Werke." *Kolner Stadt-Anzeiger*, March 6, p. 56.
Nothing New: The Positive Absence of Originality in Art, Studio La Città, Verona, Italy.
 Leigh, Christian, Octavio Zaya, Donald Kuspit, and Adrian Dannatt. *Psycho*, Inaugural Exhibition, Kunst Hall, New York.
 Leigh, Christian and Marc J. Strauss. *Quotations: The Second History of Art*, The Aldrich Museum of Contemporary Art and the Museum of Contemporary Art at Wright State University, pp. 38-39.

- Meneghelli, Luigi. "Nothing New at Studio La Città 2." *FlashArt*, Italian Edition, Fall, p. 112.
- "Helene de Franchis." *Seven Seas*, No. 5, September, pp. 36-39.
- Ritchie, Matthew. *Mene, Mene Tekel Upharsin*. Rubin Spangle Gallery, October 17.
- Trayser, Brad. "Tea with Christian Leigh." *New Art Examiner*, September, pp. 21-23.
- Iannacci, Anthony. "Nothing New: La Positiva Assenza di Originalità nell'Arte." *Titolo*, pp. 50-51.
- 1991 Dannatt, Adrian. "Vertigo: La Peur de L'(H)auteur." *FlashArt*, January/February, p. 121.
- Prodhon, Françoise-Claire. "Vertigo." *Galleries Magazine*, December/January, p. 132.
- Gookin, Kirby. *The Real, the Ideal, the Signified*. Joseloff Gallery, University of Hartford, Hartford, Connecticut.
- McNally, Owen. "No Hype, Just 'The Signified'." *The Hartford Courant*, January 30, pp. C1-C2.
- "Saturday Review", *Vancouver Sun*, January 19, pp. 10-11.
- Schwendenwien, Jude. "A Little Background Is Best before Viewing Eckart Works." *The Hartford Courant*, February 24, p. G8.
- Decter, Joshua and Nancy Tousley. *The Power-Chord Cycle*. Illingsworth Kerr Gallery, Calgary, Alberta, Canada.
- Smith, Roberta. "Christian Eckart." *The New York Times*, May 3, p. C21.
- "Christian Eckart." *The New Yorker*, May 13, p. 15.
- Cotter, Holland. "Deconstructed Painting: Some Younger Artists in the 1980s." *Art Journal*, vol. 50, Spring, pp. 79-82.
- Dreschler, Wolfgang and Peter Weibel. *Bildlicht: Malerei Zwischen Material und Immaterialität*. Museum Moderner Kunst, Vienna, Austria, p. 299.
- Honda, Hiromi. "Christian Eckart." *Agora*, June, pp. 70-71.
- Leight, Christian. *Vertigo*. Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Salzburg, Austria.
- Estenger, Max and Meg O'Rourke. *After Reinhardt*. Tomoko Ligouri Gallery, New York.
- Hirsch, Faye. "Christian Eckart." *Arts*, October, p. 81.
- Dannatt, Adrian. "Christian Eckart: Thaddaeus Ropac." *FlashArt*, October, p. 148.
- Kalina, Richard. "Christian Eckart at Rubin Spangle." *Art in America*, October, pp. 145-146.
- Gimelson, Deborah. "The Outsiders." *Connoisseur*, December.
- Das Goldene Zeitalter*, Württembergischer Kunstverein Stuttgart, Stuttgart, Germany, p. 90.
- Les Couleurs de L'Argent*, Musée de la Poste, Paris, France, p. 236.
- Novanta, Anni. Galleria Comunale d'Arte Moderna, Bologna, Italy, pp. 52-53.
- Oramas, Luis Perez. "Christian Eckart/Diego Velasquez: Ensayo de Analogia." *Atlantica*, no. 2-3, November, pp. 121-127.
- Conceptual Abstraction*, Sidney Janis Gallery, New York.
- Nikkei Image Climate Forecast*.
- 1990 Tallman, Susan. "Prints and Editions: The Other Biennial." *Arts Magazine*, February, pp. 17-18.
- Perl, Jed. "Gold Rush." *Vogue*, February, pp. 216, 225.
- "Christian Eckart," *Arts Magazine*, February, p. 101.
- Girard, Xavier. "Les Vingt de Groeninge." *Galleries*, February/March.
- Zaya, Octavio. "The Silent Baroque: A Conversation with Christian Leigh and Octavio Zaya." *Balcon*, no. 5/6, pp. 46-65.
- Zaya, Antonio. "Twin Thought." *Balcon*, no. 5/6.
- Freeman, Phyllis et al. *New Art*, Harry N. Abrams, New York. pp. 52-53.
- Gookin, Kirby. *The Ideal of the Real*, Galerie Philippe Kriwin, Brussels, Belgium.
- Ardon, Anita. "Christian Eckart." *Le Drapeau Rouge*, April 25.
- Stercks, Pierre. "Christian Eckart et Allan McCollum: Avatars Actuels du Monochrome." *Artstudio*, Spring, pp. 128-139.
- Tousley, Nancy. "Painting in the World: The Work of Christian Eckart." *Canadian Art*, vol. 7, no. 3, Fall, pp. 68-75.
- Coen, Vittoria and Anthony Iannacci. *Mise en Abîme*, Studio La Città, Verona, Italy, p. 32-35.
- Un Art de la Distinction*, Abbaye Saint-Andre, Centre d'Art Contemporain, Meymac, France, pp. 64-70.
- Art Against AIDS*, Public Art Project Exhibition, Washington, D.C., p. 19.
- Caldura, R. *Neoclassico a Trieste: Attualità del Neoclassico*, Revoltella, Trieste, Italy, pp. 62-63.

- 1989
 Tousley, Nancy. "Suite Strikes Potent Chord." *The Calgary Herald*, November 18.
 Muschamp, Herbert. "A Big Influence." *Vogue*, January, pp. 98-100.
 Oosterhof, Gosse and Dan Cameron. *Horn of Plenty*, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, the Netherlands, p. 16, 39, 62, 77.
 Floyd, Phyllis and Kevin Arnfield. *Art of the 80's: Artists from the Eli Broad Foundation Collection*, Kresge Museum, Detroit, Michigan.
 Yau, John. *Repetition*, Hirschl & Adler Modern, New York, pp. 66-67.
 Reindl, Uta M. "Horn of Plenty." *Kunstforum International*, April/May.
 Bosman, Marja. "Horn of Plenty." *Contemporanea*, May, p. 94.
 Walker, Barry. *Projects & Portfolios*, The Brooklyn Museum of Art, Brooklyn, New York, no. 27.
 Kimmelman, Michael. "At a Show Featuring Prints, the Subject Is Ambition." *The New York Times*, October 6.
 Gookin, Kirby. "Christian Eckart at Massimo Audiello Gallery." *Art Today (Video Magazine)*, vol. 1, no. 2.
 Leigh, Christian. *The Silent Baroque*, Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac, Salzburg, Austria, pp. 52, 188-192.
- 1988
 McCoy, Pat. "of Ever-Ever Land i speak." *Artscribe*, January/February.
 Puhringer, Alexander. "Christian Eckart." *Noema*, no. 16.
 Leiber, David. "Christian Eckart and the Problems of Complexity in Modern Painting." *Arts Magazine*, March, pp. 82-85.
 Cameron, Dan. *Redefining the Object*, University Art Galleries, Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio.
 Scanlan, Joseph. "Primary Structures." *Dialogue: An Art Journal*, January/February, p. 26.
 Leigh, Christian. *Complexity and Contradiction*, Scott Hanson Gallery, New York.
 Brollo, Boris. "Christian Eckart." *Juliet Art Magazine*, April/May.
 Schutz, Heinz. "Christian Eckart." *Kunstforum*, February/March.
 Hart, Claudia. "Signs of the Cross." *ArtForum International*, September.
 Larson, Kay. "Golden Oldies." *New York Magazine*, October 10, p. 70.
La Couleur Seule: L'Experience du Monochrome, Musée de l'Art Contemporain, Lyon, France, p. 275.
 Grout, Catherine. "Christian Eckart: Galerie Laage-Salomon." *Art Press*, November, p. 76.
- 1987
 Westfall, Stephen. "Christian Eckart at Massimo Audiello." *Art in America*, February.
Reconstruct, John Gibson Gallery, New York.
The Art of the Real, Galerie Pierre Huber, Geneva, Switzerland, pp. 18-19.
 Zaunschrim, Thomas and Alexander Puhringer. "Neo-Konzeptualismus Szene New York." *Noema*, April/May 1987.
 Queloz, Catherine. "New York: Inside the White Cube." *Faces: Journal d'Architectures*, no. 5/6, Spring.
 Nickas, Robert. "Un Art du Reel." *Halle Sud*, no. 15, June, pp. 6-9.
of Ever-Ever Land i speak, Stux Gallery, New York.
 Hart, Claudia. "Reconstruct." *Artscribe*, September/October 1987.
 Onorato, Ronald J. *Faux Arts: Surface Illusions and Simulated Materials in Recent Art*, La Jolla Museum of Contemporary Art, La Jolla, California.
 Wescott, Hanne. "Zwischen Pseudoklassizismus und Realismus." *Suddeutsche Zeitung*, November 12, 1987.
 Artner, Alan G. "At the Galleries: Christian Eckart at Rhona Hoffman Gallery." *Chicago Tribune*, December 5.
 Czoppa, Gabi. "Tafel als Bild." *Munchener Stadt Zeitung*, December 1987.
 Schütz, Heinz. *Christian Eckart*. Galerie Tanit, Munich, Germany.
- 1986
 Nickas, Robert. "Christian Eckart." *Flash Art*, October/November.
 Besson, Christian. *Tableaux Abstracts*, Villa Arson, Nice, France, p. 33.
Art as Toys, First Street Forum, Pulitzer Foundation, St. Louis, Missouri.
 Levin, Kim. "Christian Eckart." *Village Voice*, November 25, 1986.

PUBLIC COLLECTIONS

The Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum, New York, New York
 Museum of Modern Art, Department of Prints and Drawings, New York, New York

New York Public Library, New York, New York
The Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, New York
Art Institute of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
Detroit Institute of Art, Detroit, Michigan
Museum of Fine Art, Houston, Texas
Museum Moderner Kunst Stiftung Ludwig Wein, Vienna, Austria
Musée d'Art Contemporain, Grenoble, France
Australian National Gallery, Melbourne, Australia
Les Vingt de Groeninge, Brugges, Belgium
Eli Broad Foundation and Eli Broad Family Foundation, Santa Monica, California
Edmonton Art Gallery, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada
Art Gallery of North York, Toronto, Ontario, Canada
Mackenzie Art Gallery, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada
Jack S. Blanton Museum of Art, Austin, Texas
Glenbow Art Gallery, Calgary, Alberta, Canada
Rice University, Houston, Texas
And many others throughout North America, Europe, and Asia